Hsiao Chin (b. 1935-2023)



About

Hsiao Chin was born in Shanghai in 1935 and is celebrated as a pioneer of modern abstract art. He is widely recognised in both Eastern and Western art scenes for his major contribution to the development of Chinese modern abstract art. His works can be found in major collections around the world including Guggenheim (Abu Dhabi), Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York), M+ Museum (Hong Kong), Musée Guimet (Paris), National Galerie (Rome), Long Museum (Shanghai), Song Museum (Beijing) and MGM Chairman's Collection (Macau).

Hsiao Chin drew artistic nourishment from his study of traditional Chinese culture and Eastern philosophies and in the 1950s, started to explore abstract art based on his core concept of "Eastern Spirit": the quest for Eastern spirituality and modern artistic expression. In 1955, with a group of artists who shared his aesthetic vision, Hsiao Chin co-founded the Ton Fan Art Group, the first post-war Chinese modern art group, which blended techniques from traditional Eastern art with Western modernism, while promoting Chinese modern art overseas. In 1956, Hsiao embarked on a series of travels in America and Europe, moving first to Madrid and finally settling in Milan, where he lived for over half a century.

Like his senior masters Lin Fengmian and Zao Wou-ki who travelled to France, Hsiao Chin was greatly motivated by Western art during his time in Europe, but developed an interest in Zen and Taoism – in particular the ideas of Lao Tzu and Chuang Tzu – around the 1960s. Drawing artistic nourishment

from these studies of traditional Chinese culture and Eastern philosophies, he was capable of understanding and capturing the complex dialects between the void and the solid, strength and weakness. Freely transforming them into his abstract visual language, Hsiao showed great ambition to develop his own style of abstract painting that emphasised the dichotomous nature of the world, and which would be at once distinguishable from, yet reflective of, Western abstract art at that time.

In 1961, Hsiao Chin co-founded the Punto International Art Movement, the first ever international avant-garde art movement initiated by an Asian artist with the aim of promoting Eastern philosophy of “calm contemplation”. Whilst living and working in Europe for nearly 60 years, Hsiao Chin strove to integrate his Eastern philosophical thought with his extensive studies of Western aesthetics and his fascination in space science.

His resulting body of work marks key periods in Hsiao Chin’s life, including: 1950s Spain and the influence of Eastern philosophy; 1960s Milan, the birth of Punto and the “Universal Energy” series; Late 60s New York and Hsiao’s Hard Edge period; his 1980s return to Asia and experiencing modern China; the 1990s “Eternal Garden” series after the devastating loss of his daughter Samantha; through to 2000s where Hsiao revisited his cosmic theme, continuing his spiritual exploration into the energy of the universe. Hsiao’s oeuvre charts his journey of self-discovery and his spiritual quest for transcendence.

On June 30, 2023, Hsiao Chin passed away peacefully at the Kaohsiung Veterans General Hospital in Taiwan, accompanied by his wife, relatives, friends, and colleagues from the Hsiao Chin Art Foundation, at the age of 88.

Over the years, Hsiao Chin has held more than 100 solo exhibitions and about 80 group exhibitions around the world. In recent years, Hsiao Chin has held major solo exhibitions in Rothko Museum (Daugavpils), Musee national des arts Guimet (Paris), Song Art Museum (Beijing), and China Art Museum (Shanghai). Since 2016, 3812 Gallery represents Hsiao Chin and becomes the most important partner in his late artistic journey. Recent exhibitions include the Macau International Art Biennale special exhibition "To Infinity and Beyond: The Art of Hsiao Chin" held at the MGM Theater in Macau in 2023, the first memorial exhibition "Gazing at Sirius, Hsiao Chin Memorial Exhibition" held at Art Gallery Bellavita on the 100th day of Hsiao Chin's death, and "The Light of Hope - Hsiao Chin 90th Anniversary Retrospective Exhibition" held at the Guangdong Museum of Art (Bai’etan) in 2025. In November 2025, Hsiao Chin Archives was established in Hong Kong.

Solo Exhibition

2026 "*Hsiao Chin – Great Ego in Infinity*", Bonhams, Hong Kong

"*Illuminated Heart – Hsiao Chin Solo Exhibition in London*", 3812 Gallery, London

2025 "*Hsiao Chin Archives – 'The Light of Hope' Exhibition*", 3812 Gallery, Hong kong

"*The Light of Hope – Hsiao Chin 90th Anniversary Retrospective Exhibition*", Guangdong Museum of Art (Bai'etan), Guangzhou

"*Cosmic Energy – A 90th Memorial Retrospective Honoring Hsiao Chin's Artistic Legacy*", Soka Art Museum (Hualien), Hualien

2024 "*From Eternal Garden to the Bright Side*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

2023 "*Gazing at Sirius, Hsiao Chin Memorial Exhibition*", Art Gallery Bellavita, Taipei

"*To Infinity and Beyond: The Art of Hsiao Chin*", Art Macao: Macao International Art Biennale 2023, MGM Cotai Theater, Macao

"*Hsiao Chin: His Unexplored History*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

2022 "*Hsiao Chin and Punto*", 3812 Gallery, London

2021 "*Hsiao Chin, from Beijing to Paris*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*The Artist as Astronaut: Hsiao Chin*", Song Art Museum, Shanghai

Art Paris Art Fair, A2Z Art Gallery, Grand Palais Ephémère, Paris

2020 "*In my beginning is my end: the art of Hsiao Chin retrospective exhibition*", Daugavpils Mark Rothko Art Centre, Daugavpils

"*Hsiao Chin at 85: An Exhibition of Transcendent Art*", Kaohsiung Museum of Fine Arts, Kaohsiung

"*Hsiao Chin: The Combination of New Energy*", Hsiao Chin International Art Foundation, Kaohsiung

"*Hsiao Chin · Print exhibition*", Lotus Art Gallery, Kaohsiung

2019 "*New Energy - Reunification solo exhibition*", Tainan National University of the Arts, Tainan

"*Hsiao Chin – Infinite Universe*", Sotheby's S|2 Hong Kong Gallery, Hong Kong

"*The Colours of Zen: Paintings of Hisao Chin*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*The Colours of Zen: Tribute to Hsiao Chin*", ALIEN Art Center, Kaohsiung

"*The Colours of Ch'an: Tribute to Hsiao Chin (Paintings of Hisao Chin)*", Guimet National Museum of Asian Arts, Paris

2018 "*Hsiao Chin. Spiritual Energy*", Lotus Art Gallery, Kaohsiun

"*To An Infinite Ascendence*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*Hsiao Chin Coming Home retrospective exhibition*", China Art Museum, Shanghai

"*ZEN 。ART: Bright Light – Homage. To Ascendence solo exhibition*", Tsz Shan Monastery, Hong Kong

2017 "Eternity Preface, Hsiao Chin's Solo Exhibition", Central Gallery of Taiwan Kaohsiung International Airport, Kaohsiung

"*Hsiao Chin Art Archival Exhibition: The Origin*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*Hsiao Chin Salon Show: 1960's, An Important Era*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

2016 "*Hsiao Chin Solo Exhibition: Endless Energy*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*Novel Energy: The End is the Beginning*", Tina Keng Gallery, Taipei

2015 "*Eighty Years of Energy: Hsiao Chin's Retrospect & Prospect*", National Taiwan Museum of Fine Arts, Taichu

"*60 Years of Abstraction, Harmony and Form*", de Sarthe Gallery, Hong Kong

2014 "*Infinite Energy*", Kuo Mu Sheng Foundation, Taipei

"*Hsiao Chin Eternal Energy*", Lotus Art Gallery, Kaohsiung

2013 "*Great ALL*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2011 "*Hsiao Chin | 1955 - 2010 Art Works*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2010 "*Homage to the Master: Infinityof Chi Retrospective of Hsiao Chin*", Kaohsiung Museum of Fine Arts, Kaohsiung

2009 "*Hsiao Chin. In-finite journey 1955-2008*", Bovisa Triennial (Triennale Bovisa), Milan

2008 "*Retrospective Exhibition*", University of Parma (Università di Parma), Parma

2006 "*Glory to the Source, Hsiao Chin 1955-2005*", National Art Museum of China, Beijing

"*Hsiao Chin Solo Exhibition*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2005 "*Hsiao-Chin 1954-2004 – A Journey Back to the Source*", Guangdong Museum of Art, Guangzhou; Zhongshan Museum of Art, Zhongshan

"*Retrospective Exhibition*", Civic Museum of Villa Colloredo Mels (Museo Civico Villa Colloredo Mels), Recanati; Acquaviva Palace (Palazzo Acquaviva), Atri

2004 "*The Journey of Hsiao Chin's Painting 1958-2004*", Shanghai Art Museum (now renamed as China Art Museum), Shanghai

2003 "*Pioneer of Chinese Modern Art——Hsiao Chin 2003 Solo Exhibition*", Dimensions Art Centre, Taipei; The Arts and Culture Center of Tainan National University of the Arts, Tainan

"*March to the New World: 2003 Hsiao Chin Touring Exhibition*", Dimensions Art Centre, Taipei; National Chiao Tung University, Hsinchu; National Taiwan Ocean University, Keelung; National Cheng Kung University, Tainan; National Central University, Taoyuan; National SunYat-senUniversity, Kaohsiung

2002 "*1958-2001: Retrospective Exhibition of Paintings*", Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi), Milan

"*Exhibition of Large-size Paintings*", Mudima Foundation (Fondazione Mudima), Milan

"*1958-2000: Retrospective Exhibition of Works on Paper*", Lattuada Gallery (Galleria Lat-tua-da), Milan

"*Ceramic Sculpture Artworks*", Oberdan Space (Spazio Oberdan), Milan

2000 "*Overseas Collection of Hsiao Chin*", Dimensions Art Centre, Taipei

1998 Il Ponte Gallery (Galleria Il Ponte), Florence

Di Meo Gallery (Galerie Di Meo), Paris

"*1958-1998: Retrospective Exhibition*", Mathildenhohe Darmstadt Institute (Institut Mathild-enhöhe Darmstadt), Darmstadt

1997 "*Gathering Force: From Passage through the Great Threshold to Birth of the New World*", Dimensions Art Centre, Taipei

1996 Galliata Gallery of Contemporary Art, Piacenza

Culture Centre of A. Moro

Ex Chiesa di S. Gregorio, Venezia

Flash Art Museum, Trevi

"*Journey of Life*", Dimension Endowment of Art Foundation, Taipei

1995 "*Hsiao Chin: the Odyssey, 1953-1994*", Taipei Fine Arts Museum, Taipei

1994 "*Crossing the Great Threshold: Samantha Memorial Exhibition*", Milan
"*Hsiao Chin's Journey*", Central Academy of Fine Arts, Beijing; China Academy of Art, Hangzhou

Ezio Pagano Arte Contemporanea, Bagheria

Studio Marconi, Milan

Galleria Comunale Molinella, Faenza

Galleria Torso, Odense

University degli Studi di Genova

1993 Alisan Fine Arts Gallery, Hong Kong

Circolo la Stella gallery, Albisola

1992 Contemporary Art Cooperation Taichung, Taipei

Galleria Sante Moretto Arte Contemporanea, Monticello Conte Otto

Villa Municipale Corniani, Carmignano di Brenta

Fondation Sicard-Iperti, Nice

"*Retrospective Exhibition*", Taiwan Provincial Museum of Art (now renamed as National Tai-wan Museum of Fine Arts), Taichung

1991 Galleria La Crocetta, Galarà

Pulitzer Art Gallery, Amsterdam

Il Gelso culture centre, Italy

1990 "*Punto Gallery (Galería Punto)*", Valencia

A Peola Gallery (Galleria A. Peola), Turin

University of Macerata (Università di Macerata), Macerata

"*HSIAO CHIN 30 Retrospective Exhibition*", National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu

H. Feldmann Gallery (Galerie H. Feldmann)

Bern Contemporary Art Gallery, Taichung

Galerie Stender, Aalborg

Lung Men Art Gallery, Taipei

Yun-Han International Art Centre, Taipei

1989 Galleriet Farvergade, Copenhagen

San Biagio Gallery, Madeira

Andrea Carreca Gallery, Trapani

Lung Men Art Gallery, Taipei

Contemporary Art Gallery, Taichung

Galerie Ruth Mentha, Muri bei Bern

Studio 36 Gallery

La Chiocciola Gallery (Galleria La Chiocciola), Padua

1988 La Diade Gallery, Bergamo

Galleria d'Arte Spriano, Omegna

Knud Grothe Gallery, Copenhagen

Diem & Partne Gallery, Zurich

"*30-year Retrospective Exhibition: 1958-1988*", Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi), Milan

1987 Alisan Fine Arts, Hong Kong

1986 Nikolaj Contemporary Art Centre (Nikolaj Kunsthal), Copenhagen

Mercato del Sale Gallery (Galleria Mercato del Sale), Milan

AM Niemeyer Gallery (Galería AM Niemeyer), Rio de Janeiro

Galería Proscher, Porto Alegre

Galleria La Colonna, Rome

1985 University of Messina (Università degli Studi di Messina), Messina

"*HSIAO CHIN Solo Exhibition – CHI*", The Hong Kong Institute for Promotion of Chinese Culture, Hong Kong

Punto Gallery (Galería Punto), Valencia

Waterland Museum (Museum Waterland), Purmerend

Ming Men Gallery, Taichung

Libreria Hobelic

Bluart Gallery

1984 Galleria Ezio Pagano, Bagheria

Galleria Aegidius, Randers

Galleria Fuchs

Galleria Sciacca, Rome

Galleria D'Arte Radice

Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi), Milan

1983 Galerie Sanatore, Stuttgart

Galerie Tina Presser, Porto Alegre

1981 Apollo Art Gallery, Taipei

Pancheri Gallery (Galleria Pancheri), Rovereto

1980 Ideogram Gallery (Galleria Ideogramma), Turin

"*HSIAO CHIN Exhibition*", Printmakers Art Gallery, Taipei

1979 Municipal Gallery of Macerata (Pinacoteca Comunale di Macerata), Macerata

1978 National Museum of History, Taipei

Lung Men Art Gallery, Taipei

Kandinsky Gallery (Galería Kandinsky), Madrid

Il Peliedro Gallery, Bagheria

Galleria Cicconi, Macerata

1977 Palace of Tourism (Palazzo del Turismo)/ Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi)/ Zarathustra Gallery (Galleria Zarathustra), Milan

1976 Punto Gallery (Galería Punto), Valencia

1975 Municipal Museum of Modern Art (Museo Civico d'Arte Moderna), Modena

Palace of Diamond (Palazzo dei Diamanti), Ferrara

1974 S. Benedetto Gallery, Brescia

Beaubourg Gallery (Galerie Beaubourg), Paris

1973 Schubert Gallery (Galleria Schubert), Milan

1972 T. Brechbuhl Gallery (Galerie T. Brechbühl), Grenchen

Schubert Gallery (Galleria Schubert), Milan

1971 Gallery of Modern Art (Galleria d'Arte Moderna), Gaeta

1970 Orez Gallery (Galerie Orez)/ Fonke Gallery (Galerie Fonke), Netherlands

Gent Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi)/ Sant'Andrea Gallery (Galleria Sant'Andrea), Milan

1969 Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi), Milan

Senatore Gallery (Galerie Senatore), Stuttgart

Interstil Schroer Gallery, Dortmund

Benson Gallery, New York

1968 The Pollock Gallery, Toronto

L. Stevens Gallery, Detroit

1967 T. Brechbuhl Gallery (Galerie T. Brechbühl)

Grenchen Wirth Gallery (Galerie Wirth), Berlin

Marconi Studio (Studio Marconi), Milan

Rose Fried Gallery, New York

1966 Il Canale Gallery (Galleria Il Canale), Venice

Falazik Gallery (Galerie Falazik), Bochum

1965 Maribor Museum (Muzej Maribor), Maribor

1964 International Gallery of Contemporary Art (Galerie Internationale d'Art Contem- porain), Paris

Ariete Gallery (Galleria Ariete), Milan

1962 S. Luca Gallery (Galleria S. Luca), Rome

1961 Trastevere Gallery (Galleria Trastevere), Rome

S. Matteo Gallery (Galleria S. Matteo), Genoa

HILT Gallery (Galerie HILT), Basel

Salone Annunciata Gallery (Galleria Salone Annunciata), Milan

Dorekens Gallery (Galerie Dorekens), Antwerp

1960 Senatore Gallery (Galerie Senatore), Stuttgart

1959 Numero Gallery (Galleria Numero), Florence

Il Cavallino Gallery (Galleria Il Cavallino), Venice

1958 Fernando Fe' Gallery (Galería Fernando Fe'), Madrid

1957 Mataró Fine Arts Museum (Museo Municipal de Mataró), Mataró

Group Exhibition

2026 *"Life and Form",* 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*The Ascent: 15 Years of 3812 Gallery – Anniversary Exhibition*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

2025 Taipei Dangdai Art & Ideas, 3812 Gallery, Taipei Nangang Exhibition Center, Taipei

"*When Schiele Meets Peking Opera Figure: Global Modern and Contemporary Masters Exhibition*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*Abstraction in Dialogue*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

2024 Abu Dhabi Art Fair 2024, 3812 Gallery, Saadiyat cultural district, Abu Dhabi

"*Fifth Moon and Ton-Fan - The Birth of Modernist Art Movement in Taiwan*", Ministry of Culture of Taiwan, Taipei

"*25th Anniversary Collection Exhibition*", Ke Yuan Gallery, Taichung

2023 The Treasure House Fair, 3812 Gallery, Royal Hospital Chelsea, London

"*As Water*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

"*Transcendence from Afar - Oriental Abstract Painting and the Tradition of Creating Ekaggatā*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2022 Art Taipei 2022, Ke Yuan Gallery, Taipei World Trade Center International Trade Building, Taipei

"*Parallelism of Tao & Tao of Parallelism*", QiongJiu Gallery, Beijing

"*Spirit and Landscape*", 3812 Gallery, London

Masterpiece London Art Fair, 3812 Gallery, London

"*Blessings*", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

Taipei Dangdai, Taipei World Trade Center, Taipei

2019 "*PUNTO. HSIAO CHIN solo exhibition*", ART TAIPEI, Taipei World Trade Centre, Taipei

2018 "*Pulse / Thread, Artists Group Exhibition*", 2018 ART TAIPEI, Taipei World Trade Centre, Taipei

"*HSIA Yan and His Times*", Eslite Gallery, Taipei

2017 "*From China to Taiwan: The First Avant-Garde Abstract 1955-1985 Exhibition*", Museum of Ixelles (Musée d'Ixelles), Brussels

Art Central 2017, Ke Yuan Gallery, Central Harbourfront Event Space, Hong Kong

2016 "*3812 Artists Group Exhibition*", Fine Art Asia 2016, 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong Convention and Exhibition Centre, Hong Kong

"Summer show 2016", 3812 Gallery, Hong Kong

2014 "*Abstract/Symbol/Oriental, Exhibition of Taiwan's Masters of Modern Art*", Liang Gal-lery, Taipei

"*Master Works on Paper*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2013 "Derivations : Unlimited Crossing", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2012 Taiwan Biennial, National Taiwan Museum of Fine Arts, Taichung

"*Exploring the Wasteland – The Eight Highwaymen of the East*", Da Xiang Art Space, Taichung

"*Abstract art in Taiwan*", Taipei Fine Art Museum, Taipei

2011 "*Intimate Views*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2010 "*The Way Is Not Merely Between Two Points*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2010 Contemporary Taiwan Art Raise, Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2009 "*Double Happiness*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2008 "*Old Trunk, New Branch, A New Spring*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

2007 "*Hsiao Chin · Wang Keping · Hsiung Ping-Ming*", Taiyu Art Gallery, Chiayi

"*Exhibition of heart theme paintings*", Spazio Mazzotta, Milano

"Abstract China", Tina Keng Gallery, Taipei

"*Grand Opening Beijing*", Lin & Lin Gallery, Taipei

V Premio Internazionale Biennale d'Incisione, Contemporary and 1900s Art Museum (Museo di Arte Contemporanea e del Novecento), Monsummano Terme

2005 "*Identità e diversità*", Contemporary Art Museum, Moscow

2004 "*Identità e diversità*", Medici Riccardi Palace (Palazzo Medici Riccardi), Florence

2000 7th Biennale Architettura, Taiwan Pavilion, Venice Biennial (La Biennale di Venezia), Venice

1999 "*Famous calligraphy and painting exhibition*", Tainan

"*Ton Fan Group Memorial Exhibition*", Shanghai Art Museum (now renamed as China Art Museum), Shanghai

1998 15th National Art Exhibition of the ROC, Taipei

98 Shanghai Art Biennial, Shanghai Art Museum (now renamed as China Art Museum)/ Liu Haisu Art Museum, Shanghai

1st International Ink Painting Biennial, Guan Shanyue Art Museum, Shenzhen

1997 "*Memory of Ton-Fan Group - Ton-Fan Group 40th anniversary*", Taipei

"*The Graphic Arts Exhibition*", Tainan

1996 "*Local*", Pescara

"*1960s*", Studio. Marconi, Milan

"*Due secoli di Incisione*", Brera Academy (Accademia di Belle Arti di Brera), Milan

International Shakti Exhibitions, Copenhagen

1995 "*L'informale - Materia-Gesto-Segno*", Municipal Museum of Modern Art (Civica Galleria d'Arte Moderna di Gallarate), Gallarate

"*Anni 90 - Arte a Milano*", Milan

International Shakti Exhibitions, Aurus

1994 "*Taiwan Message: Contemporary Art of the Republic of China*", Frederiksværk

International Shakti Exhibitions, Milan

1993 "*Taiwan Modern Print Exhibition in the 1960s*", Taipei Fine Arts Museum, Taipei

International Shakti Exhibitions, Copenhagen

"*Taiwan Message: Contemporary Art of the Republic of China*", Kärma; Istä

1991 "*Logic 91*", Padova

"*Colore e Segno nella Materia*", Varese

"*Ton-Fan & Fifth Moon - 35th Anniversary Joint Exhibition*", Taipei

International Shakti Exhibitions, Gallarate

1990 "*Italian Contemporary Arts*", Taiwan Provincial Museum of Art (now renamed as Nation-al Taiwan Museum of Fine Arts), Taichung

International Shakti Exhibitions, Aurus

1989 International Shakti Exhibitions, Copenhagen

4th International Biennial Print Exhibition, Taipei

"*European Modern Printmaking Exhibition*", Primary Colors Art Center, Taipei

1988 Gallarate and Milan Contemporary Italian Artists, Art Palace, Moscow

1987 "*Contemporary Chinese Painting*", Hong Kong City Hall, Hong Kong

30th International Biennial Print Exhibition, Milan

International Biennial Print Exhibition, Taipei

1986 "*Contemporary Chinese Painting*", Hong Kong City Hall, Hong Kong

"Itinerari d'arte Contemporanea", Lisbon and Porto

XVII Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

The 10th International Color Print Triennial

1985 "*0 Exhibition*", Milan

XIII Premio Nazionale Arti Visive Città di Gallarate, Gallarate

"*Modern and Contemporary Art Museum Preparatory Exhibition*", San Gimignano

2nd International Biennial Print Exhibition, Taipei

"*HSIAO CHIN - WALASSE TING*", Taipei Fine Arts Museum, Taipei

16th Bologna Art Fair, Bologna

10th International Triennial of Colour Print

1984 7th Norwegian International Print Biennial, Fredrikstad

"*National Painting Exhibition*", Monza

1983 Italian Art, Berlin

3rd Biennial of European Graphic Art, Baden-Baden

"*Rigori Astratti della Ragione e Fantasia del Concreto*", Ganna

1982 "*Omaggio a P. Matteo Ricci degli artisti cinesi*", Macerata

"*The Chinese response - Paintings by Leading Overseas Artists",* Hong Kong Museum of Art, Hong Kong

1981 "*25th Anniversary Joint Exhibition of Ton-Fan & Fifth Moon Groups*", Taipei

1980 "*Contemporary International Original Prints Exhibition*", Taipei

1979 "*Exhibition Surya"*, Milan

1978 "*Ancient Heritage, New Directions*", New York

"*Grafica '78 Internazionale*", Messina

"*Exhibition Surya"*, Milan and Macerata

1977 X Quadriennale Nazionale d'arte, Rome

VIII Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1976 VII Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1975 "*Grafici Italiani Contemporanei*", Ljubljana

"*Momenti e Tendenze del Costruttivismo"*, Milan

VI Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1974 "*Asia Oggi - Rassegna di Grafica Contemporanea*", Milan

V Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1973 IV Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1972 III Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

"*Group Exhibition of Chinese Contemporary Artists*", Milan

1971 "*Italian Painting*", Dublin and Belfast

"*The fourteenth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Chu Pao Pot Art Gallery, Taipei

II Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1970 Galleria Santandrea, Milan

The 17th National Printmaking Exhibition, Brooklyn Museum, New York

III Salon International de Galeries Pilotes, Lausanne and Paris

"*The fifteenth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Ling Yun Gallery, Taipei

The 5th International Color Print Triennial

I Fiera Internazionale d'Arte (now renamed as Art Basel), Basel

1969 IX Festival de arte '69' , Cali

The 17th National Printmaking Exhibition, Brooklyn Museum, New York

The 164th Annual Exhibition of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia

1968 "*The Twelfth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Cardinal Tien Educational Center, Tapei

"*Modern Chinese Artists (Chinesische Künstler der Gegenwart)*", Municipal Museum (Städtisches Museum), Leverkusen

1967 "*The Eleventh Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Wen Hsing Gallery, Taipei

"*The Tenth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Hai Tian Gallery, Taipei

1966 "*13th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria Fanesi, Ancona

"*Musische Geometrie*", Arts Society of Hannover (Kunstverein Hannover), Hannover

"*Milan Young Artists Group Exhibition*", Varese

Signals Gallery, London

1965 VI Mostra Internazionale di Grafica, Ljubljana

"*12th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria L'Elefante, Mestre

"*11th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria Numero, Rome

"*10th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria Numero, Florence

"*9th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria S. Bollag, Switzerland

"*The Ninth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Museum of Art (now renamed as National Taiwan Arts Education Center) , Taipei

1964 International Triennial of Colored Graphic Prints, Grenchen

"*The Eighth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Museum of Art (now renamed as National Taiwan Arts Education Center) , Taipei

"*8th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria 2000, Bologna

"*7th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Galleria Gritti, Venice

"*6th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Pinacoteca Comunale di Macerata, Macerata

III° premio Scipione nazionale di pittura, Macerata

1963 "*Art Contemporain*", Great Palace (Grand Palais), Paris

"*Modern Chinese Artists (Chinesische Künstler der Gegenwart)*", Municipal Museum (Städtisches Museum), Leverkusen

"*5th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition*", Museum of Art (now renamed as National Taiwan Arts Education Center) , Taipei

The 7th São Paulo Art Biennial, Sao Paulo

"*The Sixth Modern Printmaking Exhibition & The Seventh Ton Fan Group Joint Exhibition*", Museum of Art (now renamed as National Taiwan Arts Education Center) , Taipei

1962 "*The Fifth Modern Printmaking Exhibition & The Sixth Ton Fan Group Joint Exhibition*", Museum of Art (now renamed as National Taiwan Arts Education Center) , Taipei

"3th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition", Albisola

"2th Punto International Art Movement Exhibition", Palacio de la Virreina, Barcelona

"Punto International Art Movement Exhibition", Galleria Cadario, Milan

1961 "*The Pittsburgh International Exhibition*", Pittsburgh

"*Grand Prix de peinture et sculpture*", Monte Carlo

"*The Fifth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*"

"*Chinese Contemporary Artists Group Exhibition*", Milan

1960 "*International Malerei 1960-61*", Eisenbach

"*Mediterranean Art Exhibition*", Taipei

"*The Fourth Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Taiwan Shin Sheng Daily News Building (now renamed as Xinsheng Press Plaza Building), Taipei

"*Italian Contemporary Art Exhibition*", Merit Gallery, Taipei

1959 3rd May Salon, Barcelona

"*The Third Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Galleria BLU, Milan; Galleria Numero 2, Florence

1958 2nd May Salon, Barcelona

"*The Second Ton-Fan Art Exhibition*", Virreina Palace, Barcelona

1957 "*The first Ton-Fan Art Group Exhibition: Joint Exhibition of Modern Chinese and Spanish Artists*", Taiwan Shin Sheng Daily News Building (now renamed as Xinsheng Press Plaza Building), Taipei; Galleria Jardin, Barcelona

1st May Salon, Barcelona

"*Jazz Salon*", Barcelona

Public/Corporate Collections

A. Calderara Foundation (Fondazione A. Calderara), Vacciago

Antonio Mazzotta Foundation (Fondazione Antonio Mazzotta), Milan

Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto

Art Society of Dusseldorf (Kunstverein Düsseldorf), Dusseldorf

Cantonal Museum of Fine Arts (Musée Cantonal des Beaux-Arts), Lausanne

Centre of Visual Art of the University of Parma (Centro Storico d'Ar- te Visiva dell' Università di Parma), Parma

China Art Museum, Shanghai

Detroit Institute of Arts, Detroit

Dimension Endowment of Art Foundation, Taipei

Fogg Art Museum, Cambridge

Gallery of Modern Art of San Marino (Galleria d'Arte Moderna di San Mari- no), City of San Marino

Guangdong Museum of Art, Guangzhou

Guggenheim Abu Dhabi, Saadiyat Island

Guimet National Museum of Asian Art (Musée national des arts asiatiques Guimet), Paris

Haus Lange Museum (Museum Haus Lange), Krefeld

Hong Kong Museum of Art, Hong Kong

Kaohsiung Museum of Fine Arts, Kaohsiung

Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles

M+ Museum, Hong Kong

Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York

MGM Cotai Chairman's Collection, Macau

Monchengladbach Museum of Brindisi (Museo Brindisi), Brindisi

Municipal Museum (Städtisches Museum), Bochum

Municipal Museum (Städtisches Museum), Leverkusen

Municipal Museum (Städtisches Museum), Monchengladbach

Municipal Museum and University of Macerata (Galleria Civica e Università di Macerata), Macerata

Municipal Museum of Art (Museo Civico d'Arte), Modena

Municipal Museum of Gibellina (Galleria Civica di Gibellina), Gibellina

Municipal Museum of Marsala (Galleria Civica di Marsala), Marsala

Museum of Cagliari (Galleria Civica di Cagliari), Cagliari

Museum of Contemporary Art (Museo de Arte Contemporáneo), Vilafames

Museum of Contemporary Art of Barcelona (Museu d'Art Contemporani de Barcelona), Barcelona

Museum of Contemporary Art, Skopje

Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art (Museo d'Arte Moderna e Contemporanea), San Gimignano

Museum of Modern Art, New York

National Art Museum of China, Beijing

National Gallery of Modern and Contemporary Art (Galleria Nazionale d'Ar te Moderna e Contemporanea), Rome

National Library of Wales, Aberystwyth

National Museum of History, Taipei

National Museum of Wales, Cardiff

National Taiwan Museum of Fine Arts, Taichung

New York Public Library, New York

Palace of Diamond (Palazzo dei Diamanti), Ferrara

Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

Randers Museum of Art (Randers Kunstmuseum), Randers

Rose Art Museum, Waltham, Massachusetts

Song Museum, Beijing

State Gallery of Stuttgart (Staatsgalerie Stuttgart), Stuttgart

Taipei Fine Arts Museum, Taipei

Zhongshan Museum of Art, Zhongshan